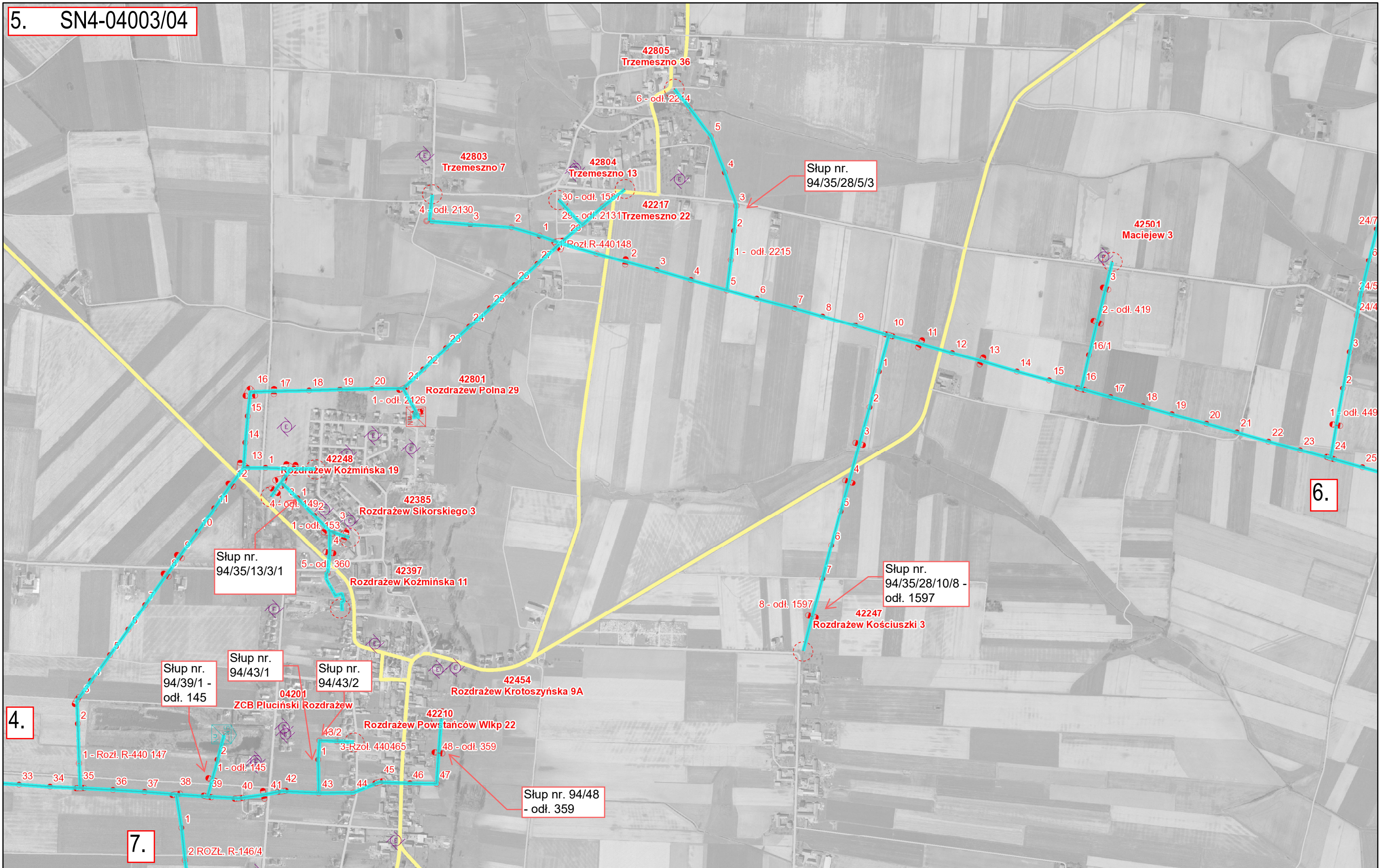




grudnia 30, 2025

